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Inštalácia Ubuntu servera

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MP31

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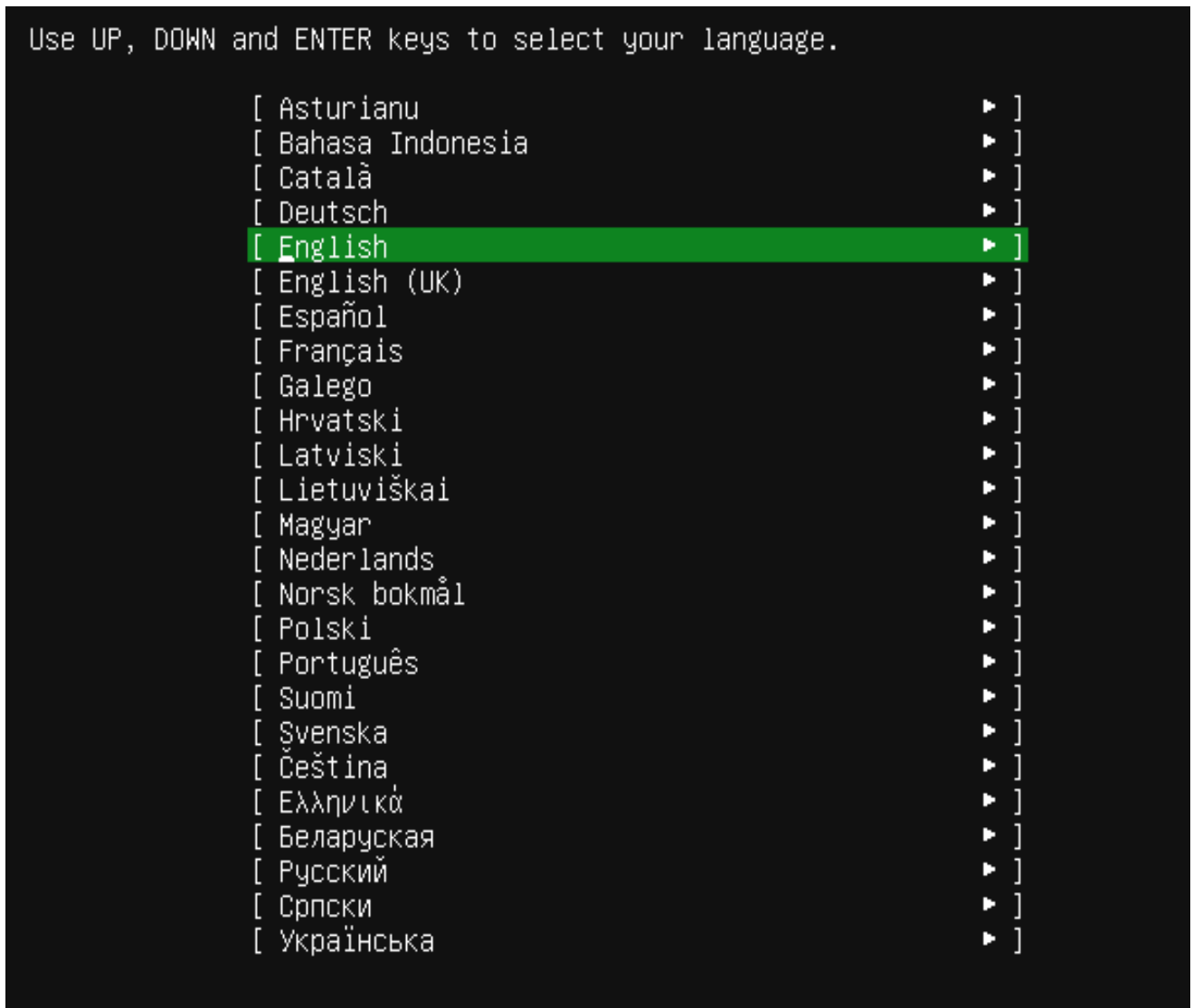
Inštalácia Ubuntu servera

1. Začneme nahratím .iso súbora na naše USB zariadenie, nastavíme si náš USB kľúč aby sa načítavalo ako prvé.

2. Zapneme zariadenie, po zapnutí sa nám začne načítavať inštalácia pre náš operačný systém.

```
[ 21.642303] cloud-init[1027]: Generating public/private ecdsa key pair.
[ 21.643109] cloud-init[1027]: Your identification has been saved in /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ecdsa_key
[ 21.647115] cloud-init[1027]: Your public key has been saved in /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ecdsa_key.pub
[ 21.647636] cloud-init[1027]: The key fingerprint is:
[ 21.648071] cloud-init[1027]: SHA256:Zb6JkyF7zFkawsZjWup1P2GIwfo0o6E9wVW4mPLGzcM root@ubuntu-server
[ 21.648769] cloud-init[1027]: The key's randomart image is:
[ 21.649191] cloud-init[1027]: +---[ECDSA 256]---+
[ 21.649581] cloud-init[1027]: |          .          |
[ 21.650024] cloud-init[1027]: |          .          |
[ 21.650958] cloud-init[1027]: |      + o   o       |
[ 21.655091] cloud-init[1027]: | . o =o   +       |
[ 21.655958] cloud-init[1027]: | = * oX.S o       |
[ 21.656631] cloud-init[1027]: | B E*.Bo0 o       |
[ 21.657054] cloud-init[1027]: |..ooo+.X.o       |
[ 21.657430] cloud-init[1027]: |+.+.o o..       |
[ 21.657852] cloud-init[1027]: |o .oo   ..       |
[ 21.658239] cloud-init[1027]: +----[SHA256]-----+
[ 21.662789] cloud-init[1027]: Generating public/private ed25519 key pair.
[ 21.663283] cloud-init[1027]: Your identification has been saved in /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ed25519_key
[ 21.663718] cloud-init[1027]: Your public key has been saved in /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ed25519_key.pub
[ 21.664110] cloud-init[1027]: The key fingerprint is:
[ 21.664482] cloud-init[1027]: SHA256:sViwH8pUrjyyMJ6sQq6pTqvsE1XPLtzbZsf/9iz3VrY root@ubuntu-server
[ 21.665207] cloud-init[1027]: The key's randomart image is:
[ 21.665613] cloud-init[1027]: +--[ED25519 256]--+
[ 21.666002] cloud-init[1027]: |          .          |
[ 21.666378] cloud-init[1027]: |          =          |
[ 21.668344] cloud-init[1027]: |      .oo =         |
[ 21.671678] cloud-init[1027]: | .   +o* +         |
[ 21.672437] cloud-init[1027]: | . ..oB S         |
[ 21.672838] cloud-init[1027]: |.. oooo.          o|
[ 21.673214] cloud-init[1027]: |ooo .. o .       .o|
[ 21.675479] cloud-init[1027]: |=.. . + o   oEo|
[ 21.675960] cloud-init[1027]: |#++   o . ..o.==|
[ 21.676412] cloud-init[1027]: +----[SHA256]-----+
```

3. Ako prvé si pri inštalácii zvolíme jazyk, my si zvolíme angličtinu. Po zvolení klikneme na tlačidlo „Enter“.



4. V ďalšom kroku si môžeme zvoliť či chceme novšiu verziu inštalácie, zvolíme si „Continue without updating“

Version 22.04.2 of the installer is now available (22.02.2 is currently running).

You can read the release notes for each version at:

<https://github.com/canonical/subiquity/releases>

If you choose to update, the update will be downloaded and the installation will continue from here.

```
[ Update to the new installer ]  
[ Continue without updating ]  
[ Back                        ]
```

5. Zvolíme si aké chceme rozloženie klávesnice a aký jazyk klávesnice chceme.

Please select your keyboard layout below, or select "Identify keyboard" to detect your layout automatically.

Layout: [English (US) ▼]

Variant: [English (US) ▼]

[Identify keyboard]

[Done]
[Back]

6. Zvolíme si či chceme serveru priradiť celý disk alebo vyhradiť len časť disku. My si zvolíme že chceme využiť celý disk keďže sme si ho už vyhradili vo VirtualBoxe. Klikneme na tlačidlo „Done“.

Configure a guided storage layout, or create a custom one:

Use an entire disk

[VBOX_HARDDISK_VB1116cdfa-6ee228ba local disk 30.000G ▼]

Set up this disk as an LVM group

Encrypt the LVM group with LUKS

Passphrase:

Confirm passphrase:

Custom storage layout

[Done]
[Back]

7. Zvolíme si z akého servera sa nám budú funkcie servera sťahovať, my si zvolíme slovenský server. Klikneme na tlačidlo „Done“.

8. V ďalšom kroku si zadáme naše meno, meno servera,

Profile setup [Help]

Enter the username and password you will use to log in to the system. You can configure SSH access on the next screen but a password is still needed for sudo.

Your name: Michael Baranek

Your server's name: ubuntu
The name it uses when it talks to other computers.

Pick a username: ubuntu

Choose a password: ***

Confirm your password: ***

užívateľské meno a heslo.

9. Po odkliknutí „Install“ sa nám začne inštalovať operačný systém.

If you use an alternative mirror for Ubuntu, enter its details here.

Mirror address: http://sk.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu
You may provide an archive mirror that will be used instead of the default.

[Done]
[Back]

10.

```
    acquiring and extracting image from cp:///tmp/tmpwoxgriqj/mount
    configuring installed system
    running 'mount --bind /cdrom /target/cdrom'
    running 'curtin curthooks'
    curtin command curthooks
        configuring apt configuring apt
        installing missing packages
        configuring iscsi service
        configuring raid (mdadm) service
        installing kernel
        setting up swap
        apply networking config
        writing etc/fstab
        configuring multipath
        updating packages on target system
        configuring pollinate user-agent on target
        updating initramfs configuration
        configuring target system bootloader
        installing grub to target devices
    finalizing installation
    running 'curtin hook'
    curtin command hook
    executing late commands
final system configuration
    configuring cloud-init
    calculating extra packages to install
    downloading and installing security updates
    curtin command in-target |
```

Po

```
[ View full log          ]
[ Cancel update and reboot ]
```

dokončení inštalácie sa nám zmení okienko „Cancel update and reboot“ na „Reboot now“ ako znak že inštalácia bola úspešne dokončená.

```
curtin command curthooks
  configuring apt configuring apt
  installing missing packages
  configuring iscsi service
  configuring raid (mdadm) service
  installing kernel
  setting up swap
  apply networking config
  writing etc/fstab
  configuring multipath
  updating packages on target system
  configuring pollinate user-agent on target
  updating initramfs configuration
  configuring target system bootloader
  installing grub to target devices
finalizing installation
  running 'curtin hook'
  curtin command hook
  executing late commands
final system configuration
  configuring cloud-init
  calculating extra packages to install
  downloading and installing security updates
  curtin command in-target
  restoring apt configuration
  curtin command in-target
  curtin command in-target
subiquity/Late/run
```

[View full log]
[Reboot Now]

11. Po inštalácii zadáme na zvolené prihlasovacie meno a heslo.

```
Ubuntu 20.04.4 LTS ubuntu tty1
ubuntu login: ubuntu
Password:
```

12. Prihlásime sa ako „Root“ (administrátor) pomocou príkazu **sudo -s**, zadáme naše heslo a „ubuntu@užívateľské meno“ sa nám zmení na „Root@ užívateľské meno“.

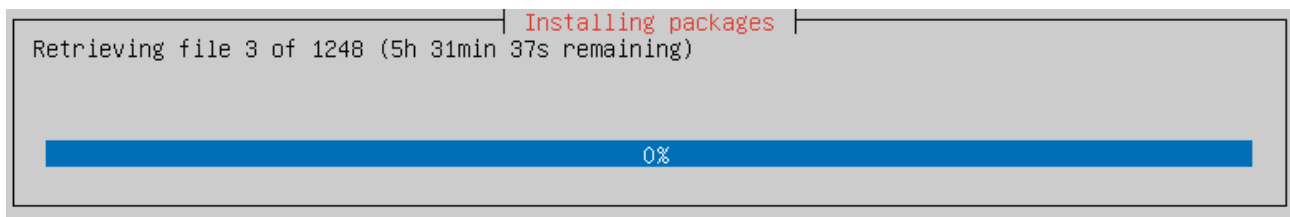
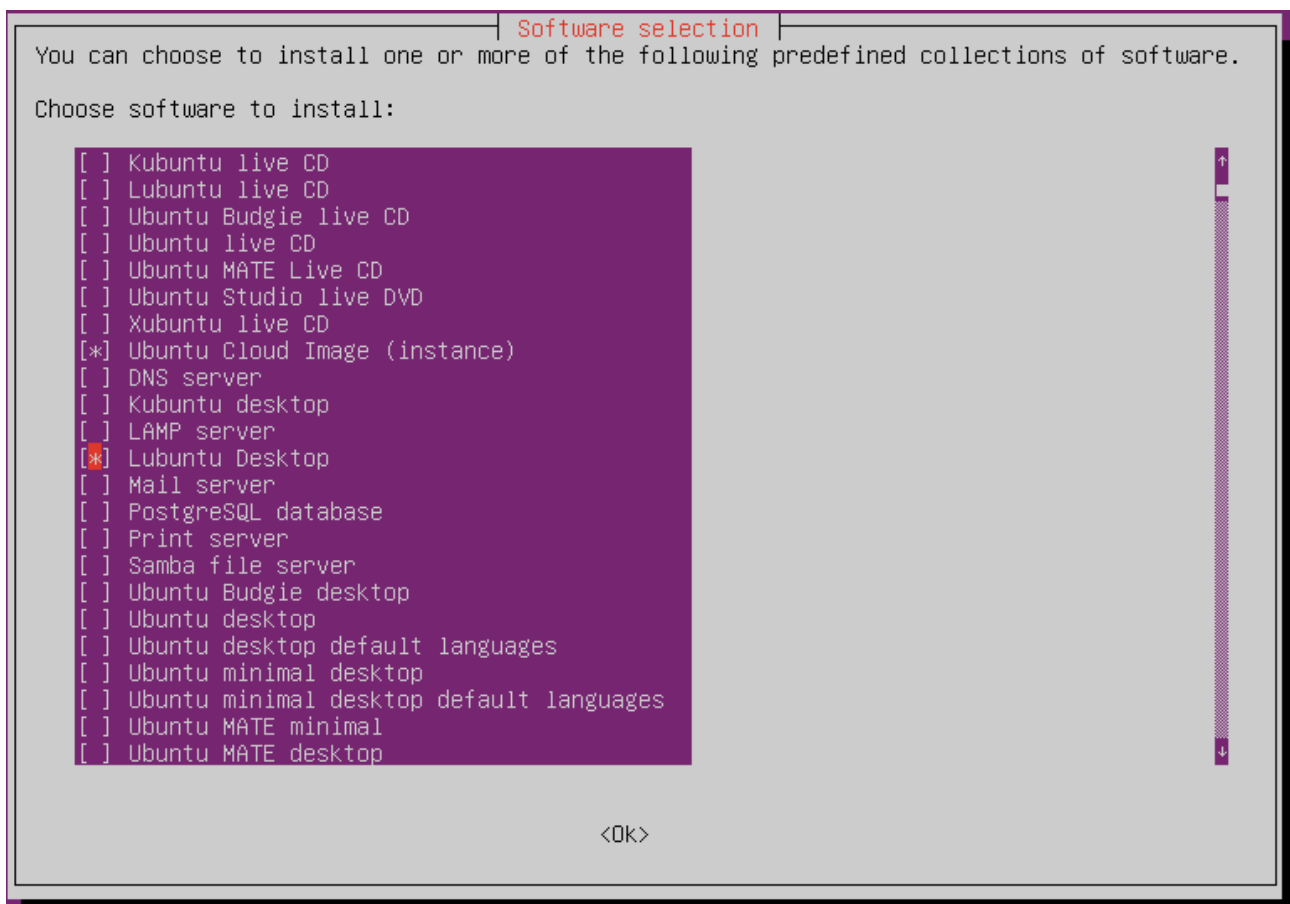
```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo -s
[sudo] password for ubuntu:
root@ubuntu:/home/ubuntu#
```

13. Ďalej napíšeme príkaz **apt install tasksel** aby sme si mohli nainštalovať naše grafické rozhranie.

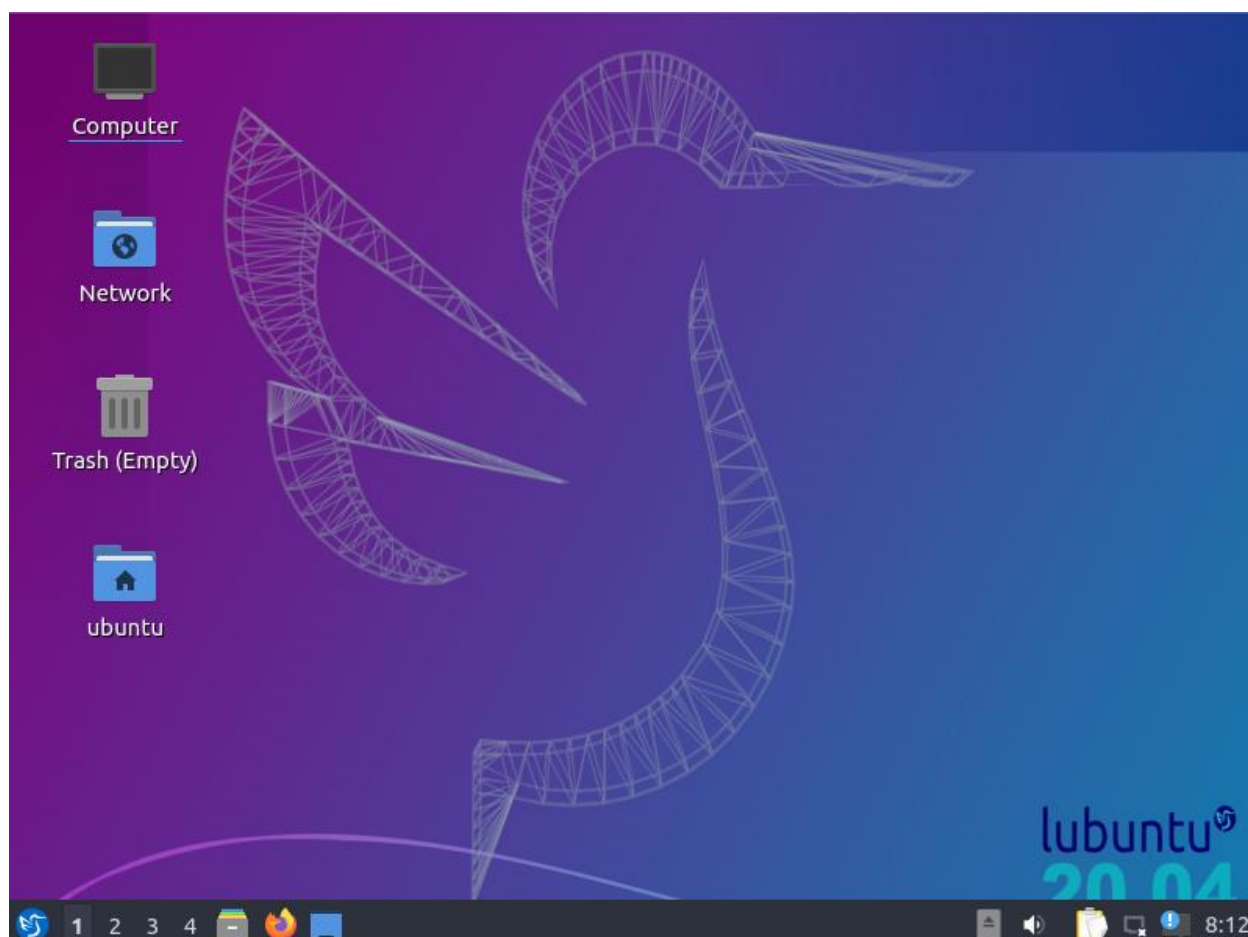
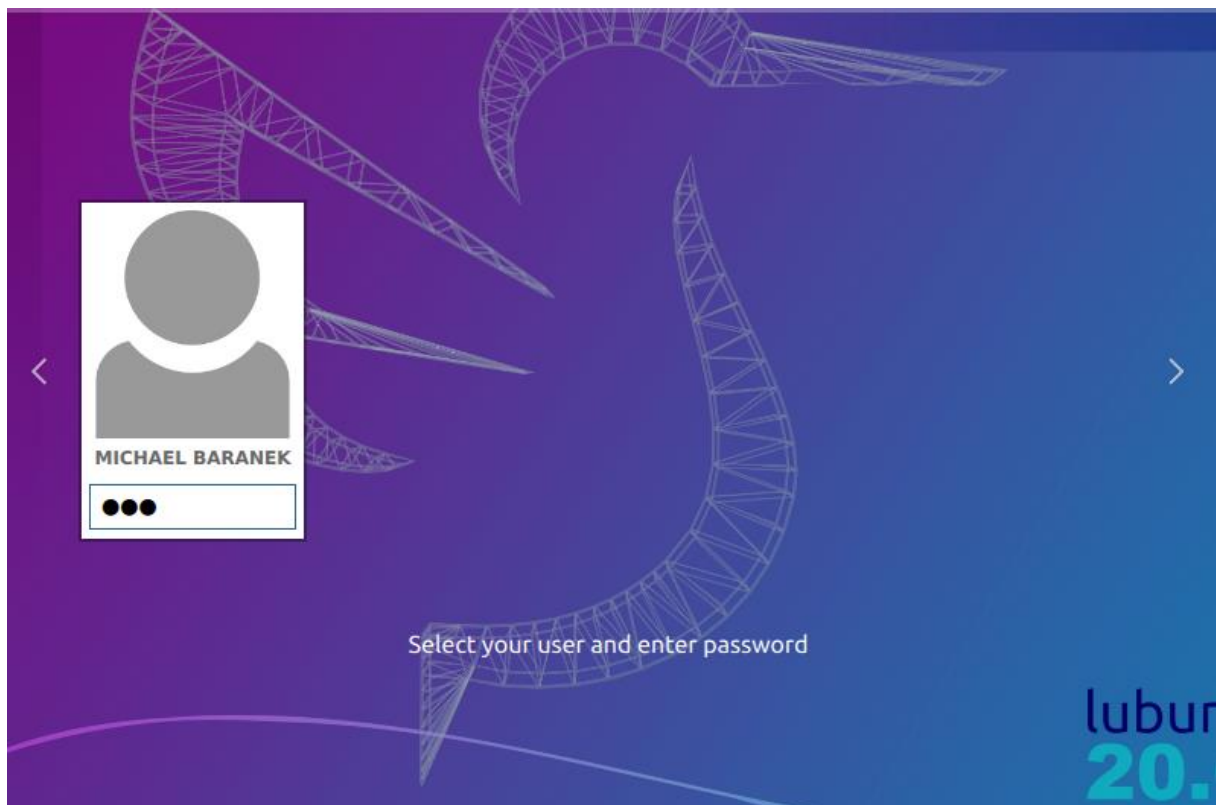
```
root@ubuntu:/home/ubuntu# apt install tasksel
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  laptop-detect tasksel-data
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  laptop-detect tasksel tasksel-data
0 upgraded, 3 newly installed, 0 to remove and 28 not upgraded.
Need to get 40.0 kB of archives.
After this operation, 309 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n]
```

Príkazový riadok sa nás spýta či chceme pokračovať a do príkazového riadku napíšeme písmeno y.

14. Po nainštalovaní napíšeme do príkazového riadku **tasksel**, po zadaní tohto príkazu sa nám zobrazí tabuľka a tam si zvolíme „Lubuntu Desktop“. V tabuľke vyberáme medzerníkom a zvolíme tlačidlom „Enter“.

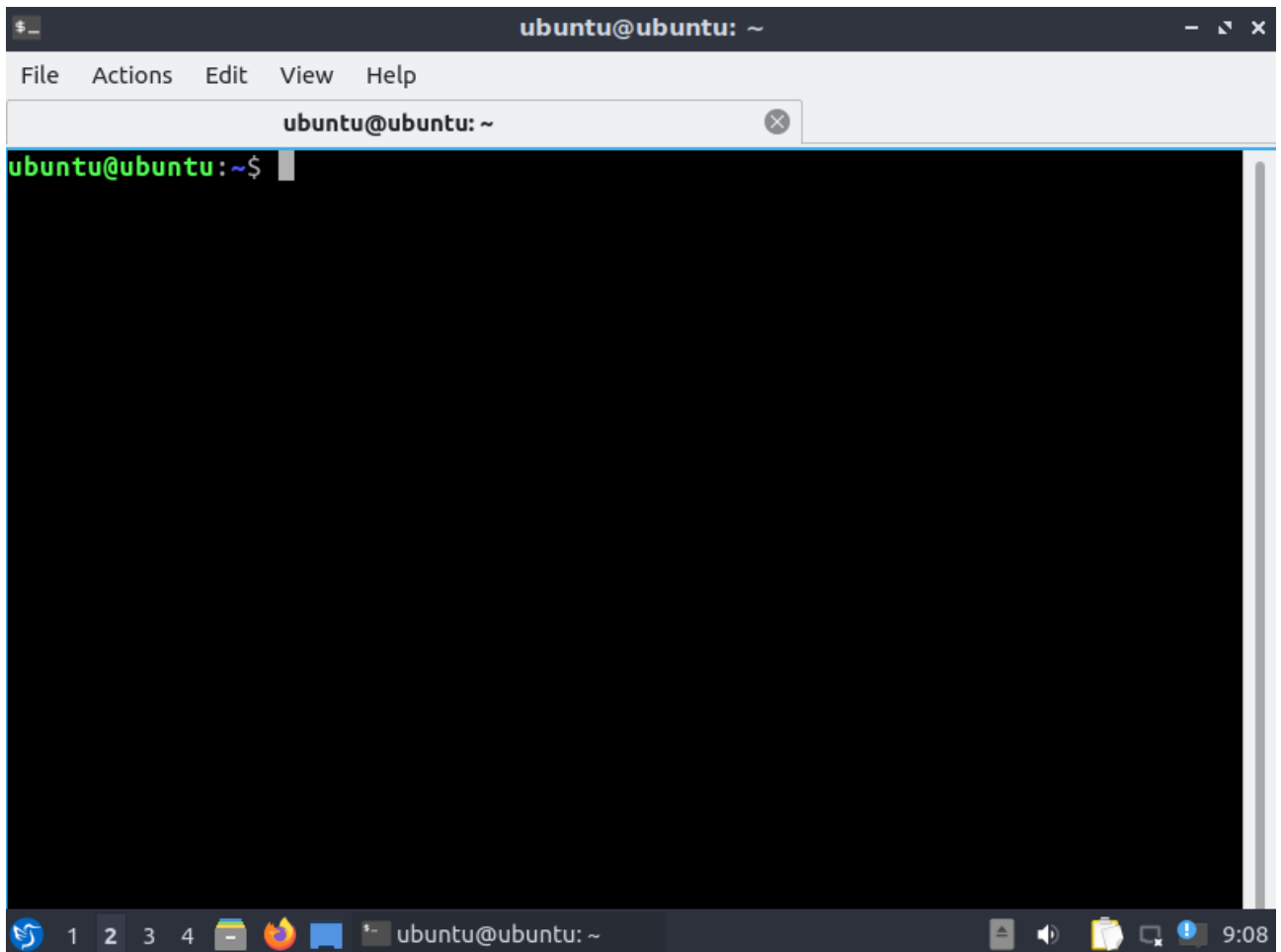


15. Necháme počítač reštartnúť a po reštartovaní sa nám počítač už zapne do Lubuntu.



Inštalácia Webminu

1. Začneme kliknutím skratky CTRL+ALT+T, napíšeme príkaz **sudo -s** na získanie oprávnení.



```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo -s  
[sudo] password for ubuntu:  
root@ubuntu:/home/ubuntu#
```

2. Cez prehliadač prejdeme na stránku Webmin, prejdeme do sekcie „Downloads“ a klikneme na kolonku „Installing on Debian“.

Home Downloads Documentation Usermin Virtualmin Cloudmin Community

Download Webmin 1.991

- RPM
- Debian Package
- TAR file
- Solaris Package
- Development Versions
- Third-Party Modules

Webmin Installation

- Installing the RPM
- Installing on Debian
- Installing the TAR File
- Installing on Solaris
- Installing on Windows

Other Sites

- Virtualmin Pro
- Webmin Supporters

Installing on Debian and Ubuntu

If you are using the DEB version of webmin, first download the file from the [downloads page](#) , or run the command :

```
wget http://prdownloads.sourceforge.net/webadmin/webmin_1.991_all.deb
```

then run the command :

```
dpkg --install webmin_1.991_all.deb
```

The install will be done automatically to `/usr/share/webmin`, the administration username set to `root` and the password to your current root password. You should now be able to login to Webmin at the URL <http://localhost:10000/>. Or if accessing it remotely, replace `localhost` with your system's IP address.

If Debian complains about missing dependencies, you can install them with the command :

```
apt-get install perl libnet-ssleay-perl openssl libauthen-pam-perl libpam-runtime libio-pty-perl apt-show-versions python unzip
```

If you are installing on Ubuntu and the `apt-get` command reports that some of the packages cannot be found, edit `/etc/apt/sources.list` and make sure the lines ending with `universe` are not commented out.

Some Debian-based distributions (Ubuntu in particular) don't allow logins by the `root` user by default.

3. Skopírujeme si postupne tri príkazy podľa tohto návodu

```
wget http://prdownloads.sourceforge.net/webadmin/webmin_1.991_all.deb
```

- Tento príkaz nám prikáže stiahnúť súbor zo stránky.

```
dpkg --install webmin_1.991_all.deb
```

- Tento príkaz nám prikáže nainštalovať nainštalovaný súbor z predošlého kroku.

```
apt-get install perl libnet-ssleay-perl openssl libauthen-pam-perl libpam-runtime libio-pty-perl apt-show-versions python unzip
```

- Tento príkaz nám pomôže s inštaláciou ak by boli prípadne nejaké problémy.

4. Príkazy postupne skopírujeme do zapnutého príkazového riadka. Klikneme „Enter“ a začne nám inštalovať súbor.


```
[sudo] password for ubuntu:  
root@ubuntu:/home/ubuntu# wget http://prdownloads.sourceforge.net/webadmin/webmin_1.991_all.deb
```

```
Reusing existing connection to prdownloads.sourceforge.net:80.  
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 302 Found  
Location: http://deac-fra.dl.sourceforge.net/project/webadmin/webmin/1.991/webmin_1.991_all.deb [following]  
--2022-04-27 07:20:34-- http://deac-fra.dl.sourceforge.net/project/webadmin/webmin/1.991/webmin_1.991_all.deb  
Resolving deac-fra.dl.sourceforge.net (deac-fra.dl.sourceforge.net)... 37.203.33.33  
Connecting to deac-fra.dl.sourceforge.net (deac-fra.dl.sourceforge.net)|37.203.33.33|:80... connected.  
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK  
Length: 28345298 (27M) [application/octet-stream]  
Saving to: 'webmin_1.991_all.deb'  
  
webmin_1.991_all.de  4%[          ]  1.16M  73.8KB/s  eta 11m 28s
```

5. Skopírujeme druhý príkaz a necháme súbor nainštalovať.

```
root@ubuntu:/home/ubuntu# dpkg --install webmin_1.991_all.deb
Selecting previously unselected package webmin.
(Reading database ... 225781 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack webmin_1.991_all.deb ...
Unpacking webmin (1.991) ...
```

6. Pri problémoch zadáme náš posledný príkaz a ten nám nainštaluje náš program.

```
root@ubuntu:/home/ubuntu# dpkg --install webmin_1.991_all.deb
Selecting previously unselected package webmin.
(Reading database ... 225781 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack webmin_1.991_all.deb ...
Unpacking webmin (1.991) ...
```

7. Ak aj po tomto kroku nám vyhadzuje chyby tak napíšeme príkaz **apt --fix-broken install** spýta sa nás či chceme pokračovať, klikneme na tlačidlo y

```
E: Unmet dependencies. Try 'apt --fix-broken install' with no packages (or specify a solution).
root@ubuntu:/home/ubuntu# --fix-broken install
--fix-broken: command not found
root@ubuntu:/home/ubuntu# ^C
root@ubuntu:/home/ubuntu# ^C
root@ubuntu:/home/ubuntu# apt --fix-broken install
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
Correcting dependencies... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libauthen-pam-perl libio-pty-perl
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  libauthen-pam-perl libio-pty-perl
0 upgraded, 2 newly installed, 0 to remove and 18 not upgraded.
1 not fully installed or removed.
Need to get 56.7 kB of archives.
After this operation, 196 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y
```

8. Po inštalácii máme aktívny Webmain.

Inštalácia DNS, LAMP a OpenSSH servera

1. Začneme prepnutím sa na druhý príkazový riadok pomocou CTRL+ALT+F1-F6

2. Prihlasime sa do príkazového riadku a zadáme do konzoly príkaz **sudo -s** .

```
Ubuntu 20.04.4 LTS ubuntu tty2
ubuntu login: ubuntu
Password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.4 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-109-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

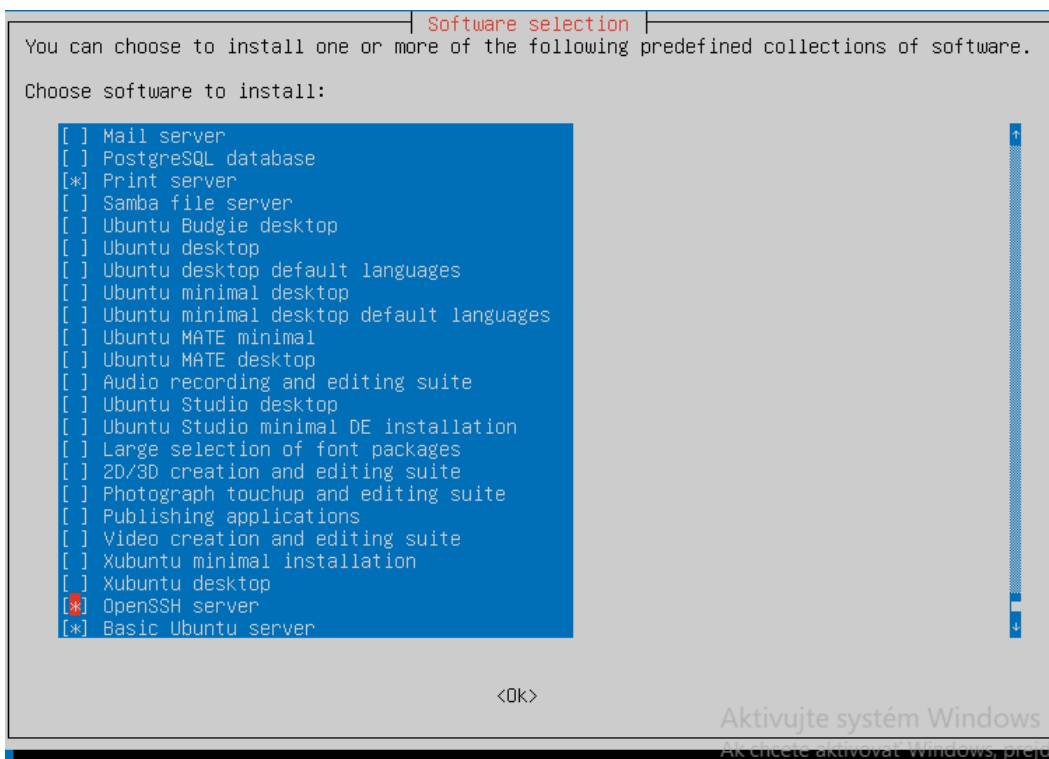
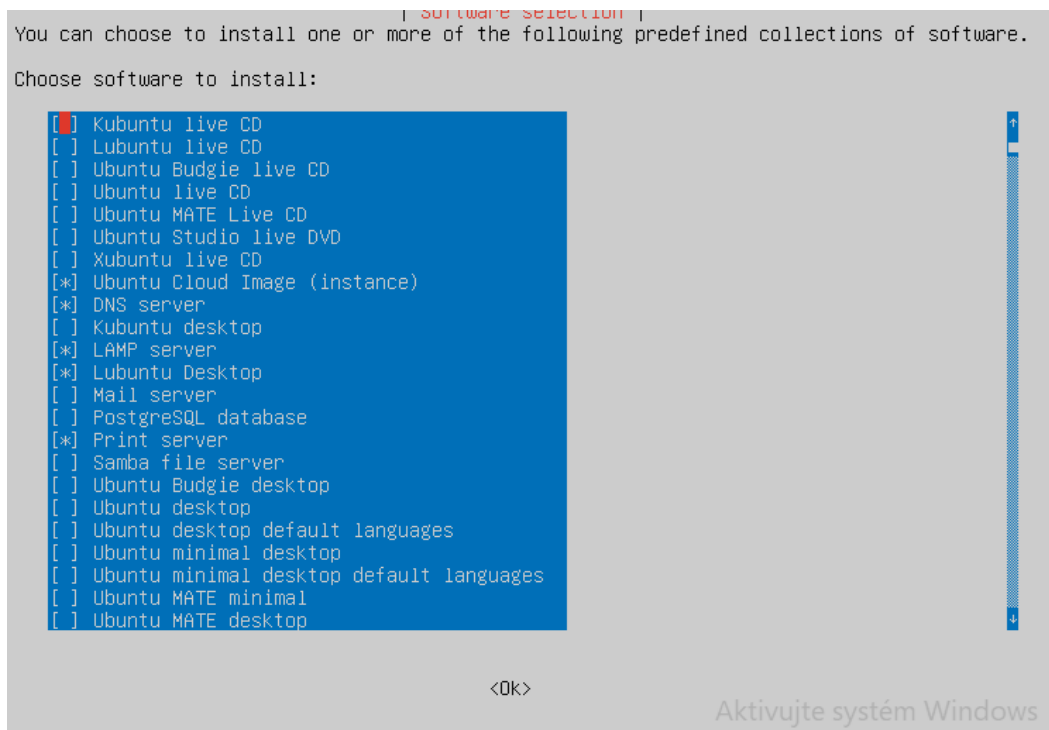
System information as of Wed 27 Apr 2022 08:10:04 AM UTC

System load:  0.0          Processes:           169
Usage of /:   63.3% of 13.96GB  Users logged in:   1
Memory usage: 41%          IPv4 address for enp0s3: 10.0.2.15
Swap usage:  0%

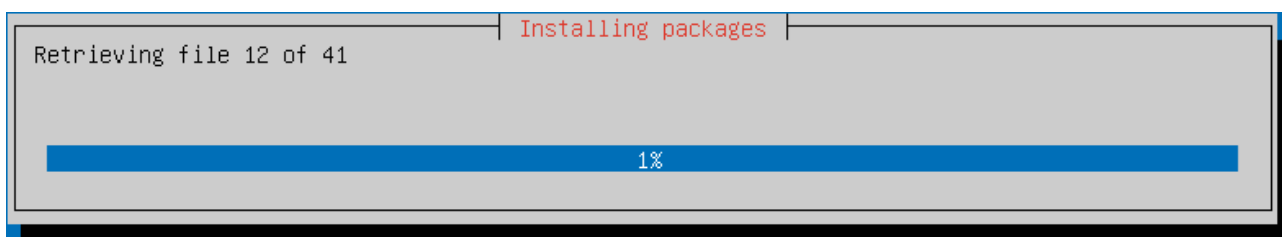
11 updates can be applied immediately.
To see these additional updates run: apt list --upgradable

Last login: Wed Apr 27 05:29:32 UTC 2022 on tty1
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo -s
[sudo] password for ubuntu:
root@ubuntu:~/home/ubuntu# _
```

3. Napíšeme príkaz **tasksel** , po zadaní príkazu sa nám otvorilo menu. V tomto menu si zvolíme medzerníkom kolonku „DNS server“, „LAMP server“, a „OpenSSH server“. Klikneme tlačidlo „Enter“ na potvrdenie výberu.



Necháme servere nainštalovať.



4. Po úspešnej inštalácii máme aktívne servere na našom počítači.

Nastavenie Bridge pripojenia

1. Začneme prihlásením do príkazového riadku a zadaním príkazu **sudo -s**

```
Ubuntu 20.04.4 LTS ubuntu tty3
ubuntu login: ubuntu
Password:

Login incorrect
ubuntu login: ubuntu
Password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.4 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-109-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information disabled due to load higher than 1.0

11 updates can be applied immediately.
To see these additional updates run: apt list --upgradable

Last login: Wed Apr 27 08:10:05 UTC 2022 on tty2
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo -s
[sudo] password for ubuntu:
root@ubuntu:/home/ubuntu#
```

2. Nainštalujeme si Midnight commander pomocou príkazu **apt install mc**, výber potvrdím stlačením tlačidla y.

```

root@ubuntu:/home/ubuntu# apt install mc
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  mc-data
Suggested packages:
  arj catdvi | texlive-binaries dbview djvulibre-bin epub-utils gv imagemagick libaspell-dev links
  | w3m | lynx odt2txt python python-boto python-tz
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  mc mc-data
0 upgraded, 2 newly installed, 0 to remove and 19 not upgraded.
Need to get 1,742 kB of archives.
After this operation, 7,718 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y

```

3. Po inštalácii si zapneme Midnight commander pomocou príkazu **mc**.

Left	File	Command	Options	Right
<- /home/ubuntu				<- /home/ubuntu
.n	Name	Size	Modify time	.n
UP--DIR	UP--DIR	4096	Apr 27 05:25	UP--DIR
/.cache	/.cache	4096	Apr 27 07:10	/.cache
/.config	/.config	4096	Apr 27 07:30	/.config
/.gnupg	/.gnupg	4096	Apr 27 06:09	/.gnupg
/.local	/.local	4096	Apr 27 06:08	/.local
/.mozilla	/.mozilla	4096	Apr 27 07:10	/.mozilla
/.ssh	/.ssh	4096	Apr 27 05:26	/.ssh
/Desktop	/Desktop	4096	Apr 27 08:30	/Desktop
/Documents	/Documents	4096	Apr 27 06:09	/Documents
/Downloads	/Downloads	4096	Apr 27 06:09	/Downloads
/Music	/Music	4096	Apr 27 06:09	/Music
/Pictures	/Pictures	4096	Apr 27 06:09	/Pictures
/Public	/Public	4096	Apr 27 06:09	/Public
/Templates	/Templates	4096	Apr 27 06:09	/Templates
/Videos	/Videos	4096	Apr 27 06:09	/Videos
.Xauthority	.Xauthority	51	Apr 27 08:29	.Xauthority
.bash_history	.bash_history	8	Apr 27 07:43	.bash_history
.bash_logout	.bash_logout	220	Feb 25 2020	.bash_logout
.bashrc	.bashrc	3771	Feb 25 2020	.bashrc
.profile	.profile	807	Feb 25 2020	.profile
.sudo_as_admin_successful	.sudo_as_admin_successful	0	Apr 27 05:30	.sudo_as_admin_successful
.xsession-errors	.xsession-errors	21239	Apr 27 09:03	.xsession-errors
webmin_1.991_all.deb	webmin_1.991_all.deb	27681K	Apr 18 03:58	webmin_1.991_all.deb
UP--DIR	UP--DIR	5036M/14G (35%)		UP--DIR

Hint: Want your plain shell? Press C-o, and get back to MC with C-o again.

```

root@ubuntu:/home/ubuntu#
1Help 2Menu 3View 4Edit 5Copy 6RenMov 7Mkdir 8Delete 9PullDn 10Quit

```

4. Stlačíme tlačidlo „Enter“ na **/..** a rozklikneme si zložku **/etc**

5.

The screenshot shows the Midnight Commander interface with two panes. The left pane is in the /etc directory, listing various system files and directories. The right pane is in the /home/ubuntu directory, listing user files and folders. The file /netplan is highlighted in the left pane, and the file webmin_1.991_all.deb is highlighted in the right pane. The interface includes a menu bar at the bottom with options like Help, Menu, View, Edit, Copy, RenMov, Mkdir, Delete, PullDn, and Quit.

Left	File	Command	Options	Right			
< /				< /home/ubuntu			
.n	Name	Size	Modify time	.n	Name	Size	Modify time
~/bin		7	Feb 23 08:49	UP--DIR		UP--DIR	Apr 27 05:25
/boot		4096	Apr 27 05:54	/.cache		4096	Apr 27 07:10
< /etc				< /home/ubuntu			
.n	Name	Size	Modify time	.n	Name	Size	Modify time
/ldap		4096	Feb 23 08:54	UP--DIR		UP--DIR	Apr 27 05:25
/libblockdev		4096	Feb 23 08:53	/.cache		4096	Apr 27 07:10
/libnl-3		4096	Apr 27 05:18	/.config		4096	Apr 27 07:30
/libpaper.d		4096	Jun 25 2019	/.gnupg		4096	Apr 27 06:09
/libreoffice		4096	Apr 27 05:52	/.local		4096	Apr 27 06:08
/logcheck		4096	Feb 23 08:54	/.mozilla		4096	Apr 27 07:10
/logrotate.d		4096	Apr 27 05:52	/.ssh		4096	Apr 27 05:26
/lvm		4096	Feb 23 08:55	/Desktop		4096	Apr 27 08:30
/mc		4096	Apr 27 09:03	/Documents		4096	Apr 27 06:09
/mdadm		4096	Feb 23 08:54	/Downloads		4096	Apr 27 06:09
/menu-methods		4096	Apr 27 05:52	/Music		4096	Apr 27 06:09
/modprobe.d		4096	Apr 27 05:51	/Pictures		4096	Apr 27 06:09
/modules-load.d		4096	Apr 27 05:52	/Public		4096	Apr 27 06:09
/multipath		4096	Apr 27 05:25	/Templates		4096	Apr 27 06:09
/mysql		4096	Apr 27 05:49	/Videos		4096	Apr 27 06:09
/netplan		4096	Apr 27 05:17	.Xauthority		51	Apr 27 08:29
/network		4096	Apr 27 05:48	.bash_history		8	Apr 27 07:43
/networkd-dispatcher		4096	Feb 23 08:50	.bash_logout		220	Feb 25 2020
/newt		4096	Feb 23 08:51	.bashrc		3771	Feb 25 2020
/ofono		4096	Apr 27 05:50	.profile		807	Feb 25 2020
/opt		4096	Feb 23 08:50	.sudo_as_admin_successful		0	Apr 27 05:30
/pam.d		4096	Apr 27 07:38	.xsession-errors		21239	Apr 27 09:03
/pcmcia		4096	Apr 27 05:51	webmin_1.991_all.deb		27681K	Apr 18 03:58
/perl		4096	Feb 23 08:53				
/pki		4096	Feb 23 08:53				
/pm		4096	Feb 23 08:54				
/polkit-1		4096	Feb 23 08:54				
/pollinate		4096	Apr 27 05:18				
/netplan				UP--DIR			
		5036M/14G (35%)				5036M/14G (35%)	

Hint: To look at the output of a command in the viewer, use M-!
root@ubuntu:/etc#

1Help 2Menu 3View 4Edit 5Copy 6RenMov 7Mkdir 8Delete 9PullDn 10Quit

Rozklikneme si zložku /netplan

6. Po rozkliknutí môžeme vidieť súbor „00-installer-config.yaml“ a pomocou tlačidla F4 ho môžeme upraviť.

The screenshot shows the Midnight Commander interface with the left pane in the /etc/netplan directory. The file 00-installer-config.yaml is highlighted. The right pane shows the contents of /home/ubuntu, which is empty except for the UP--DIR indicator. The interface includes a menu bar at the bottom with options like Help, Menu, View, Edit, Copy, RenMov, Mkdir, Delete, PullDn, and Quit.

Left	File	Command	Options	Right			
< /etc/netplan				< /home/ubuntu			
.n	Name	Size	Modify time	.n	Name	Size	Modify time
UP--DIR		UP--DIR	Apr 27 09:03	UP--DIR		UP--DIR	Apr 27 05:25
00-installer-config.yaml		117	Apr 27 05:17	/.cache		4096	Apr 27 07:10
				/.config		4096	Apr 27 07:30
				/.gnupg		4096	Apr 27 06:09
				/.local		4096	Apr 27 06:08
				/.mozilla		4096	Apr 27 07:10
				/.ssh		4096	Apr 27 05:26
				/Desktop		4096	Apr 27 08:30
				/Documents		4096	Apr 27 06:09
				/Downloads		4096	Apr 27 06:09
				/Music		4096	Apr 27 06:09
				/Pictures		4096	Apr 27 06:09
				/Public		4096	Apr 27 06:09

7. Po rozkliknutí sa nás Midnight commander spýta ktorý editor chceme použiť, zvolíme si číslo 3.

```
Select an editor. To change later, run 'select-editor'.
 1. /bin/nano          <---- easiest
 2. /usr/bin/vim.basic
 3. /usr/bin/mcedit
 4. /usr/bin/vim.tiny
 5. /bin/ed

Choose 1-5 [1]: 3
```

8. Po kliknutí „Enter“ sa dostaneme do úprav a môžeme upraviť pripojenie

```
/etc/netplan/00-installer-config.yaml  [----] 0 L:[ 1+ 0 1/ 7] *(0 / 117b) 0035 0x023 [*] [X]
# This is the network config written by 'subiquity'
network:
  ethernets:
    enp0s3:
      dhcp4: true
  version: 2
```

9. Nechceme používať DHCP a prepíšeme z „true“ na „false“, týmto príkazom vypneme túto funkciu

```
/etc/netplan/00-installer-config.yaml  [----] 18 L:[ 1+ 4 5/ 10] *(104 / 224b) 0010 0x00A [*] [X]
# This is the network config written by 'subiquity'
network:
  ethernets:
    enp0s3:
      dhcp4: false_
      addresses: [172.22.20.3/19]
      gateway4: 172.22.2.222
      nameservers:
        addresses: [8.8.8.8, 1.1.1.1]
```

10. Napíšeme akú adresu bude mať naše zariadenie, my sme si zvolili zadanú adresu.


```
/etc/netplan/00-installer-config.yaml [----] 18 L:[ 1+ 4 5/ 10] *(104 / 224b) 0010 0x00A [*] [X]
# This is the network config written by 'subiquity'
network:
  ethernets:
    enp0s3:
      dhcp4: false_
      addresses: [172.22.20.3/19]
      gateway4: 172.22.2.222
      nameservers:
        addresses: [8.8.8.8, 1.1.1.1]
```

11. Zvolíme si akú bránu bude mať naše zariadenie.

```
/etc/netplan/00-installer-config.yaml [----] 18 L:[ 1+ 4 5/ 10] *(104 / 224b) 0010 0x00A [*] [X]
# This is the network config written by 'subiquity'
network:
  ethernets:
    enp0s3:
      dhcp4: false_
      addresses: [172.22.20.3/19]
      gateway4: 172.22.2.222
      nameservers:
        addresses: [8.8.8.8, 1.1.1.1]
```

12. Finálne si nastavíme DNS server, nastavíme si základný server pre prehliadač (8.8.8.8).

```
/etc/netplan/00-installer-config.yaml [----] 18 L:[ 1+ 4 5/ 10] *(104 / 224b) 0010 0x00A [*] [X]
# This is the network config written by 'subiquity'
network:
  ethernets:
    enp0s3:
      dhcp4: false_
      addresses: [172.22.20.3/19]
      gateway4: 172.22.2.222
      nameservers:
        addresses: [8.8.8.8, 1.1.1.1]
```

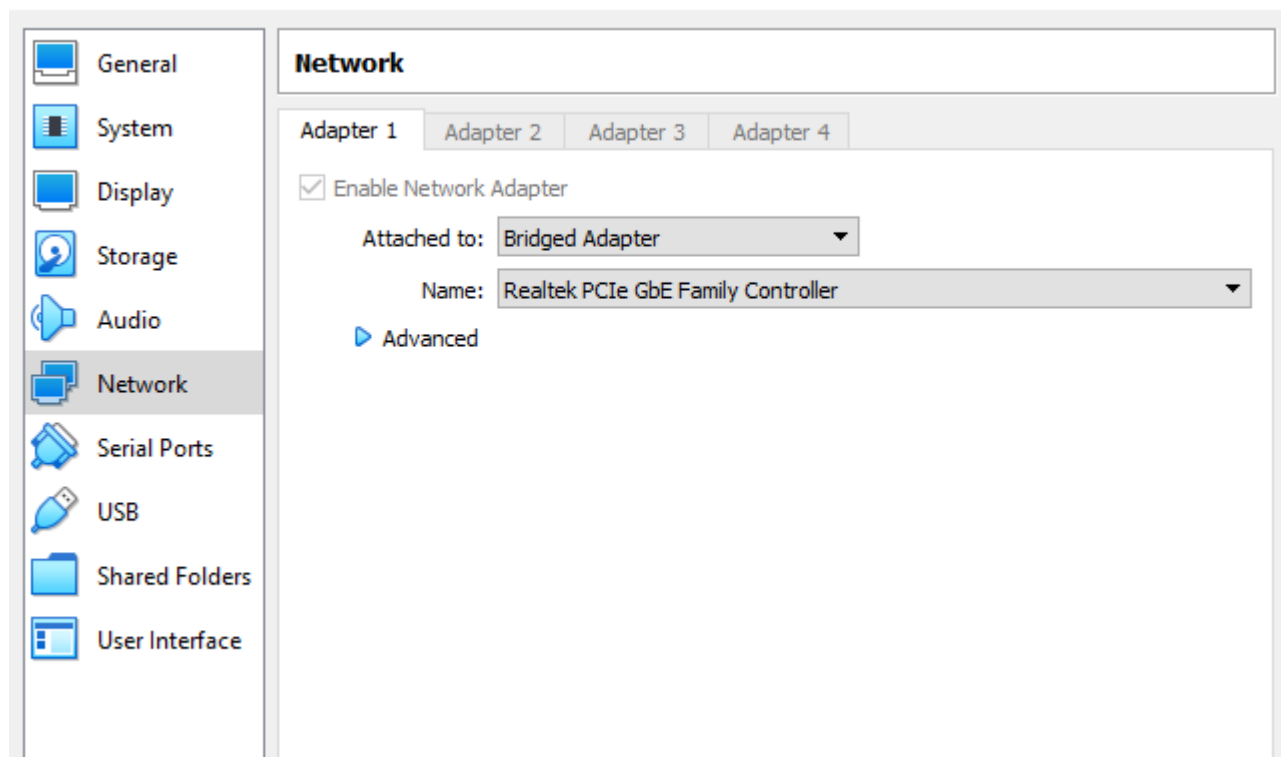
13. Po nastavení môžeme vyskúšať či sme správne nastavili pripojenie, najskôr aktualizujeme netplan pomocou príkazu **netplan apply** a pomocou príkazu **ifconfig** môžeme zistiť či sa nám aplikovala nami nastavená IP adresa, maska siete.

```
root@ubuntu:/home/ubuntu# ifconfig
enp0s3: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 172.22.20.3 netmask 255.255.224.0 broadcast 172.22.31.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe7a:1fbd prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:7a:1f:bd txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 10177 bytes 11827327 (11.8 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 2834 bytes 666936 (666.9 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 519 bytes 53697 (53.6 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 519 bytes 53697 (53.6 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

Nastavenie sieťového adaptéra vo VirtualBoxe

Vo VirtualBoxe si klikneme na nastavenie zariadenia a klikneme na tlačidlo „Network“



V prvom adaptéri si nastavíme z „NAT“ na „Bridget Adapter“